CONTENTS OF VOLUME XVI.

NUMBER XLVI.

Page.

ART. I. Biography of Berzelius; by Prof. H. ROSE, - - 1

II. Chemical Investigation of Remains of Fossil Mammalia; by FRANCIS V. GREENE, M.D., - - - - - - - - 16

III. A Consideration of some of the Phenomena and Laws of Sound, and their application in the Construction of Buildings designed especially for Musical Effect; by J. B. UPHAM, M.D., 21

IV. On the discovery of some Fossil Reptilian Remains, and a Land-shell in the interior of an erect fossil-tree in the Coal measures of Nova Scotia, with remarks on the Origin of Coal-fields, and the time required for their formation; by Sir C. LYELL, F.R.S, V.P.G.S., &c., - - - - - 33

V. Reëxamination of American Minerals: Part II.—Chesterlite; Loxoclase; Danbury Feldspars; Haddam Albite; Greenwood Mica; Biotite; Margarodite; Chesterlite Talc; Rhodophyllite; Cummingtonite; Hydrous Anthophyllite; Monrolite; Ozarkite; Dysyntribite; Gibbsite; Emerald Nickel; by Professor J. LAWRENCE SMITH, M.D., and GEORGE J. BRUSH, Ph.B., - - - - - - - - - - 41

VI. New and ready method of determining the Alkalies in Minerals: Part II—Conversion of the Sulphates into Chlorids: Qualitative Determination of the mixed Alkalies: Separation of the Alkaline Chlorids from each other, with a more direct method of obtaining them from silicates not soluble in Acids; by Prof. J. LAWRENCE SMITH, - - - - - - 53

VII. On a method of constructing an Observatory on a Dwelling-house; by Mr. JOHN CAMPBELL, - - - - - - 62

VIII. On the Phosphorescence of some Marine Invertebrata; by M. A. DE QUATREFAGES, - - - - - - - - 69

IX. Contributions to Meteorology—Mean Results of Meteorological Observations, made at St. Martin, Isle Jesus, Canada East, for 1852; by CHARLES SMALLWOOD, M.D., - - 77

X. Mr. Blake's Reply to Mr. Hendrick's Review of his article on the Flow of Elastic Fluids, - - - - - - - 80

XI. Contributions to Mineralogy; by Dr. F. A. GENTH, - - 81

XII. Review of the Geological Report on Wisconsin, Iowa and Minnesota, and incidentally of a portion of Nebraska Territory, - - - - - - - - - - - - 86

Page.

XIII. On the supposed new element, Thalia; by Prof. J. Lawrence Smith, - - - - - - - - - 95

XIV. On the Isomorphism of Sphene and Euclase; by James D. Dana, - - - - - - - - - - - 96

XV. Characters of Tetraclea, a new genus of Verbenaceæ; by Asa Gray, M.D., - - - - - - - - - 97

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Correspondence.—Correspondence of M. J. Nicklès: Electric Light, 99.—Glycerine, 100.—Quinidine: Racemic acid, 101.—Metacetic acid, 102.—Auguste Laurent, 103.—Repeopling of Streams with fishes, or Pisciculture, 104.—On the destruction of insects by gaseous injections, 105.—Electro-magnetic Anemometer, 107.—On circular Electro-magnets, 110.—On Inductive Electric machines and on a simple means of increasing their effects, 111.—On certain chemical reactions important to health in populous cities, 112.—On the reproduction of engravings and designs by means of the vapor of iodine, 113.—On the application of fatty acids to illumination: Different memoirs: Researches on the presence of boracic acid in mineral waters: On Phycite, by M. Lamy: On the composition of the air confined in vegetable mould, 114.

Chemistry and Physics.—Specific heat of gases and vapors, 115.—On the decomposition of certain organic acids: New organic radicals containing Tin, 116.—On a new series of organic bodies which contain metals, 118.—Note on Ozone, 119.

Geology.—Inundations of the Delta of the Mississippi, 120.—Coup d'œil sur la Constitution Géologique de Plusieurs Provinces de l'Espagne, par MM. de Verneuil et Collomb, suivi d'une description de quelques Ossements Fossiles du Terrain Miocène, par M. Paul Gervais, 124.—Palæontology of New York; by James Hall, 127.

Botany and Zoology.—Flora Cestrica; an Herborizing companion for the Young Botanists of Chester County, Penn., by Wm. Darlington, M.D., LL.D.: Fungi Carolinani Exsiccati. Fungi of Carolina, illustrated by Natural Specimens of the Species, by H. W. Ravenel, 129.—Lindley's Folia Orchidacea; an Enumeration of the known species of Orchids, 130.—Mohl: Investigation of the question, does Cellulose form the basis of all Vegetable Membranes: W. Hofmeister, On the Development of Zostera: Horsfield, Plantæ Javanicæ Rariores, etc.; elab. J. J. Bennett et R. Brown, 131.—Hooker Species Filicum, being Descriptions of all known Ferns: N. B. Ward, F.R.S., &c., On the Growth of Plants in closely Glazed Cases: 132.—Infusoria of California: Recent Researches of Prof. Agassiz, 134.

Astronomy.—New Planets, (24) (25) 136.—(26), 137.—First Comet of 1853: Second Comet of 1853, 137.

Miscellaneous Intelligence.—Notes on the Almaden Mine, California, 137.—Infusoria, 139.—Abstract of a Meteorological Journal kept at Beloit College, Beloit, Wis., for the year 1852, by Professor S. P. Lathrop, M.D., 140.—Remarkable Clouds, 141.—Tooth of Getalodus Ohioensis, by Prof. J. M. Safford: Products of the Swedish Mines in 1849: Quarterly Journal of Microscopical Science: On the Application of Photography to the Representation of Microscopic Objects, 142.—On optical figures produced by the disintegrated surfaces of crystals, by Sir David Brewster: Aurora Borealis: Meteoric stone of Lixna: American Association for the Advancement of Science, 143.—*Obituary.*—Death of Dr. Lewis C. Beck, 149.

Bibliography.—A History of the Fishes of Massachusetts, by David Humphreys Storer, M.D., A.A.S.: Löwig's Principles of Organic and Physiological Chemistry, translated by Daniel Breed, M.D., 150.—Annual of Scientific Discovery, or Year Book of Facts in Science and Art for 1853, by David A. Wells: On Coral Reefs and Islands, by James D. Dana: Report on the Crustacea of the Exploring Expedition under C. Wilkes, U.S.N., by James D. Dana: The Principles of Botany, as exemplified in the Crytogamia, by Harland Coultas: Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 151.

List of Works, 152.

NUMBER XLVII.

Page.

ART. XVI. On an Isothermal Oceanic Chart, illustrating the Geographical Distribution of Marine animals; by JAMES D. DANA, 153

XVII. Contributions to Mineralogy; by Dr. F. A. GENTH, - 167

XVIII. Hassler's Experiments on the Expansion of Water at various temperatures; by J. H. ALEXANDER, Esq., - - 170

XIX. Biography of Berzelius; by Prof. H. ROSE, - - - 173

XX. Artificial Formation of Minerals; by N. S. MANROSS, - 186

XXI. On the Probable number of the Native Indian Population of British America; by Capt. J. H. LEFROY, R. A., - - 189

XXII. On the Constitution and Equivalent Volume of some Mineral species; by T. S. HUNT, - - - - - - 203

XXIII. Theoretic Determination of the Expenditure of Heat in the Hot-air Engine; by Prof. F. A. P. BARNARD, - - 218

XXIV. On the occurrence of Crystallized Carbonate of Lanthanum; by W. P. BLAKE, - - - - - - - - - 228

XXV. The Normal of Curvature; by Prof. GEORGE CLINTON WHITLOCK, - - - - - - - - - - - 231

XXVI. Proposed Modification of the construction of the Ericsson Engine, with a view to increase its available power; by Prof. FREDERICK A. P. BARNARD, - - - - - - - - 232

XXVII. Note on the Parasitism of Comandra umbellata, *Nutt.*; by ASA GRAY, - - - - - - - - - - 250

XXVIII. Reviews and Abstracts in Anatomy and Physiology; by Dr. WALDO I. BURNETT, - - - - - - - - 251

XXIX. Correspondence of M. J. NICKLÈS,—Chemical Researches on Dyeing, 268.—Pisiculture: Over-heated Steam applied to the Carbonizing of Wood, 270.—Experiments on the Anæsthetic properties of the smoke of the Lycoperdon: Chloroformization, 272.—Composition of matters extracted from fertile soils by water: Photography, 273.—Theory of the Pile and the Aurora Borealis: Manufacture of Sugar—sugar extracted from molasses, 274.—Manufacture of caustic baryta from the carbonate, 276.—Caoutchouc industry, 277. Locomotion by compressed air, 278.

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Geology.—Records of the School of Mines, and of Science applied to the Arts: A Geological Map of the United States and the British Provinces of North America, etc., by JULES MARCOU: Memoirs of the Geological Survey of the United Kingdom: Histoire des progrès de la Géologie de 1834 à 1850, par A. d'ARCHIAC: Zeitschrift der deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft: Jahrbuch der kaiserlich-königlichen geologischen Reichsanstalt, 279.—Geognostische Wanderungen im Gebiete der nordöstlichen Alpen, von CARL EHRLICH: Die Braunkohle in der Mark Brandeburg: Naturgesche Geologie: Lehrbuch der Geognosie, von Dr. C. F. NAUMANN: Bronn's Lethæa Geognostica: Deutschlands Petrefacten, von C. G. GIEBEL: Fauna der Vorwelt, von Dr. C. G. GIEBEL: Zoologie et Paléontologie Françaises (Animaux Vertebrés), par P. GERVAIS: Beiträge zur Naturgeschichte der Vorwelt, von W. DUNKER and HERM. von MEYER, 280.—Description of the remains of extinct Mammalia and Chelonia from Nebraska Territory, etc., by Jos. LEIDY, M.D.: Memoir of the extinct species of American Ox, by

Jos. Leidy, M.D.: Die Versteinerüngen der Grauwacken formation in Sachsen, etc., von H. B. Geinitz, 281.—Beitrag zur fossilen Flora von Wildshuth in Oberoestreich: Neu aüfgefundene Saurier-Ueberreste aus den lithographischen Schiefern des obern Jurakalkes, von Dr. Andreas Wagner: Description des Mollusques fossiles, etc., par F. J. Pictet: Die Kreidebildungen von Texas, etc, von Dr. Ferd. Roemer: Système silurien du centre de la Russie par Joachim Barrande, 282.—Fossil Saurian Bone from Prince Edward's Island: New South Wales, 283.

Zoology.—Neue Denkschriften der allgemeinen Schweizischen Gesellschaft, etc.: Memorias de la real Academia de Ciencias de Madrid: Catalogue of the Cabinet of Natural History of the State of New York, 283.—Bulletin de la Soc. imp. des Naturalistes de Moscow: Jahresb. des Naturwiss. Vereins in Halle: Sitzungsberichte der Kais. Acad. der Wissenschaften: Wurtembergische naturhist. Jahreshefte: Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie: De l'homme et des races humaines, par H. Hollard: Die Geographische Verbreitung der Thiere, von L. K. Schmarda: Histoire Naturelle des Mollusques Ptéropodes, par MM. Rang and Souleyet: Bilder aüs dem Thierleben, von Carl Vogt, 284.—Entwicklungsgeschichte des Meerschweinchens, von Dr. Th. L. W. Bischoff: Naturwissenschaftliche Reise nach Mossambique, von W. C. H. Peters, 285.—On the Osteology of the Head of Hippopotamus, by Jos. Leidy, M.D., 286.—Museum Heineanum, von Dr. Jean Cabanis: Journal für Ornithologie, von Dr. Jean Cabanis: Analecta ad Entomographiam provinciarum occidentali meridionalium imperii rossici, auctore S. B. Gorski: Monographia Pneumonopomorum viventium auctore L. Pfeiffer: Illustrations of the Birds of California, Texas, Oregon, etc.: Versuch einer Monographie der Lycænen, als Beitrag zür Schmetterlings-kunde mit Abbildungen nach der Natur, von Bernhard Gerhard: Notes on the Classification of the Carabidæ of the United States, by Dr. John L. Le Conte, 287.

Astronomy.—Shooting Stars of August 10, 1853, 288.—Themis: Phocea: Proserpine: Third Comet of 1853, 289.

Miscellaneous Intelligence.—American Association for the Advancement of Science, 289.—Note, by Prof. Barnard, to p. 224, on the effect of Moisture on the Heat developed by Compression of Air: Note by Prof. Barnard, to p. 225, on the Heat required to convert Water into Steam, 292.—Note to p. 226, on the Theoretic Determination of the Expenditure of Heat, by Prof. Barnard: On a Native Boro-titanate, by Prof. J. Lawrence Smith, 293.—A Supposed Earthquake: Observations on Atmospheric Pressure, by Lieut. M. F. Maury, 294.—Were the Ancient Egyptians acquainted with Nitric Acid, by Thornton J. Herapath, Esq., 296.—California Academy of Natural Sciences: Aurora seen at Perryville, on the 24th of May, 1853, by Prof. G. W. Wheeler: The Great Gold Nugget: Polytechnic College, Philadelphia: Notice to Naturalists, 298.

Bibliography.—Miscellaneous Chemical Researches, by Charles A. Joy: Report on certain points in the Geology of Massachusetts, by Pres. Edward Hitchcock: Physical Geography, by Mary Somerville: Catalogue of the Oological Collection in the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, by A. L. Heermann, M.D., 301.—Rural Essays, by A. J. Downing, edited by George William Curtis: Sixty-sixth Annual Report of the Regents of the University of the State of New York: Illustrated Record of the Industry of all Nations, edited by B. Silliman, Jr.: The Mining Magazine, edited by Wm. J. Fenney, 302.—Memphis Medical Recorder, edited by A. P. Merrill, M.D. and C. T. Quintard, M.D.: Annals of Science, conducted by Hamilton L. Smith, A.M.: Report of the Superintendent of the Census for December, 1852: Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York, 303.

List of Works, 304.

NUMBER XLVIII.

Page.

Art. XXX. Biography of Berzelius; by Prof. H. Rose, - - 305

XXXI. On an Isothermal Oceanic Chart, illustrating the Geographical Distribution of Marine animals; by James D. Dana, 314

XXXII. The Coal Field of Bristol County and of Rhode Island; by President E. Hitchcock, - - - - - - - - 327

XXXIII. Researches on Different Applications of Magnetic Attraction; by M. J. Nicklès, - - - - - - - 337

Page.

XXXIV. On the Passivity of Nickel and Cobalt; by M. J. Nicklès, 347

XXXV. Method of taking Daguerreotype Pictures for the Stereoscope, simultaneously, upon the same plate, with an ordinary Camera; by Prof. F. A. P. Barnard, - - - - - 348

XXXVI. Theoretic Determination of the Expenditure of Heat in the Hot-air Engine: Supplementary Article; by Prof. Frederick A. P. Barnard, - - - - - - - - 351

XXXVII. On the Consolidation of Coral Formations; by James D. Dana, - - - - - - - - - - - - 357

XXXVIII. Reëxamination of American Minerals: Part III—Danburite; Carrollite; Thalite; Hudsonite; Jenkinsite; Lazulite; Kyanite; Elæolite; Spodumene; Petalite: by J. Lawrence Smith and George J. Brush, Ph.B., - - - - 365

XXXIX. 1. Action of Nitric Acid on the Chlorids of Potassium and Sodium.—2. Action of Oxalic Acid on the Nitrates and Chlorids of the same, with a ready method of converting them into the Carbonates.—3. The presence of Oxalic Acid enabling Zinc to decompose Water; by Prof. J. Lawrence Smith, M.D., - - - - - - - - - - - 373

XL. On the Blood-corpuscle-holding Cells, and their relation to the Spleen; by W. I. Burnett, M.D., - - - - - 375

XLI. Extraordinary Fishes from California, constituting a new Family, described by L. Agassiz, - - - - - - 380

XLII. On a change of Ocean Temperature that would attend a change in the level of the African and South American Continents; by James D. Dana, - - - - - - - - 391

XLIII. Reviews and Records in Anatomy and Physiology; by Waldo I. Burnett, - - - - - - - - - 393

XLIV. Correspondence of M. J. Nicklès,—Reproduction of Cotton from Pyroxyline: Phenomena of Contact, 406.—Ammonia in Rain-water: Bronze for the Sheathing of Ships: Photography: Other papers read before the Academy, 407.—Galvanism: Machine with Vapor of Ether, 408.—Locomotion with the Vapor of Chloroform, 409.—Pisciculture: Prizes Proposed, 410.

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE.

Chemistry and Physics.—New Bases containing Palladium, 410.—Anthranilic and Benzoic Acids: New Compounds of Iridium: On Zirconia, 412.—On Didymium, 413.—Regeneration of Hippuric Acid: On the Alkaloids of the Quinquinas, 414.—Transformation of Tartaric acids into Racemic acid: Levo-camphoric and Dextro-camphoric acids, 415.—On the Color of the Salts of Manganese: Note to Dr. Smith's paper on the Decomposition of Chlorids by nitric acid: On the Chemical Action of the Solar Radiations; by Mr. R. Hunt, 416.—Magnetical Investigations, by the Rev. Wm. Scoresby, D.D., etc., 418.

Geology and Palæontology.—Ueber die Vulkanischen Gesteine in Sicilien und Island, und ihre submarine Umbildung von W. Sartorius von Waltershausen, 418.—List of Works on Geology and Paleontology, 419, 420.—On the Production of Gold in the British Islands, by J. Calvert, 420.—Reports of Professor Henry D. Rogers, on Wheatley, Brookdale and Charleston Mines, Phenixville, Chester Co., Pennsylvania, 422.

Botany.—Harvey: Nereis Boreali-Americana; or Contributions to a History of the Marine Algæ of North America, 422.—Plantæ Fremontianæ; or Descriptions of Plants collec-

ted by Col. J. C. Fremont, in California, by JOHN TORREY, F.L.S., 424.--On Darlingtonia California, a New Pitcher-plant from Northern California, by JOHN TORREY, F L.S., 425.—Observations on the Batis maritima of Linnæus, by JOHN TORREY, F L S.: Plantæ Wrightianæ Texano-Neo-Mexicanæ, by ASA GRAY, M.D.: A Flora and Fauna within Living Animals, by JOSEPH LEIDY, M.D: Exotic Fungi from the Schweinitzian Herbarium, principally from Surinam, revised by the Rev. M. J. BERKELEY, M.A., F.L.S., and Rev. M. A. CURTIS, D.D., 426.—*Botanical Necrology.*—Adrien de Jussieu, 426.—M. Achille Richard: Dr. Presl: Dr. Walpers, 427.

Zoology.—List of Works on Zoology, 427.—Lectures on Surgical Pathology, delivered at the Royal College of Surgeons of England, by JAMES PAGET, F.R.S., &c., 428.

Astronomy.—New Comet IV of 1853: Proserpine: Second Comet of 1853, 430.—Third Comet of 1853: Shooting Stars of August 9–10th 1853, 431.

Miscellaneous Intelligence.—Note to Prof. Barnard's paper on Expenditure of Heat in the Hot-air Engine, by the Author, 431.—The Conical Condenser, a Telescopic Appendage, by Lieut. E. B. HUNT, 432.—Project of a Geographical Department of the Library of Congress, by Lieut. E. B. HUNT, 436.—On the Composition and Figuring of the Specula for Reflecting Telescopes, 437.—On the Surface Temperature, and Great Currents of the North Atlantic and Northern Oceans, by the Rev. Dr. SCORESBY, 438.—On the employment of the higher Sulphids of Calcium as a means of preventing and destroying the Oïdium Tuckeri, or Grape Disease, by Dr. ASTLEY P. PRICE, 441.—On the Interior of Australia, by A. PETERMANN, 442.—On preserving the Balance between Vegetable and Animal Organisms in Sea-water, by R. WARRINGTON: Appendix to the History of Vermont, by ZADOCK THOMPSON, 444.—On an Aurora Borealis of Sept. 2nd, 1853, by M H. BOYE: On the Popular Theory of an Arctic Basin. Is it true? by the Rev. Dr. SCORESBY, 446.—On the Consolidation of Coral Formations: Daguerreotypes for the Stereoscope: British Association: Clinochlore: Arago: H E. Strickland, 447.—Annual Report of the Superintendant of the Coast Survey: Twentieth Annual Report of the Royal Cornwall Polytechnic Society, 1852: The Book of Nature, by Prof. FRIEDRICH SCHOEDLER, Ph.D.: The Ethnographical Library, conducted by EDWIN MORRIS, Esq., 450.—Contributions to the Physical Geography of South Eastern Asia and Australia, by G. W. EARL: Report of Progress of the Geological Survey of Illinois, by J. G. NORWOOD: American Handbook of the Daguerreotype, by S. D. HUMPHREY, 451.

List of Works, 451.

Index, 452.

ERRATA.

P. 230, § 13, for *Natur*, read *steter*.
P. 250, 18 l. from bottom, for *Melanipyrum pedicularis*, read *Melampyrum, Pedicularis*.
P. 265. 15 l. from top, for *Trommei*, read *Trommer*.
P. 289, 5 l. from bottom, for *passed*, read *proposed*.